THE DAILY JOURNAL, shed six times a week, at \$6 per annum, payable in ad-Single copies THREE CENTS. THE WILMINGTON JOURNAL. sued every Thursday morning, at \$2 50 per year, invaria-in advance. This paper contains all the principal news e week, and all the important editorial matter of the daily issues, together with a weekly report of the of this town.

or circulation of the Weekly paper is now quite large, and attantly on the increase. The Daily Journal has also a peciable circulation, especially among business men. hers a this section.

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hires are ordered of one kind, if done on letter or cap paper.

30 31 . . . . . . .

FULTON & PRICE. Soul's side Princess, between Front and Second Streets. WILMINGTON, N. C.

We will take a quiet post of observation in the area he operating theatre at one of our metropolitan hosals in this year of our Lord, 1860. Notice is posted t amputation of the thigh will be performed at two clock, P. M., and we occupy our seat ten minntes be-

Amputating a Limb Under Chloroform.

The area itself is small, of a horse-shoe form, and surnded by seats rising on a steep incline one above anher, to the number of eight or nine tiers. From 100 150 students occupy these, and pack pretty closely, secially on the lower rows, whence the best view is fined. For an assemblage of youths between eighdressers, and a few professional lookers-on, the latter g confined to seats reserved for them on the lower permost tier. A small table, covered with instruas occupies a place on one side of the area; water, ges, towels and lint are placed on the opposite. The He requests a colleague to take charge of ske the flaps," another to hold the limb, a third to ed the instruments, and the last to take charge of the

This done, and while the patient is inhaling chlorocely closed, when the unconscious patient is brought The surgeon who assists encircles the upper part the thigh with the tourniquet, placing its pad over temoral artery, the chief vessel which supplies the b with blood, and prepares to screw up the instruvital fluid can be lost. The operator, standing on stant stands in his place, which is carefully arranged

among the lookers-on, who have followed with the ruinous effect such a system would have upon credit, The Ambassadors were not out of their rooms more Persons liable to be "concussed" will save time by ning and critical eyes every act which has contribu- trade, and business of every description.

Altogether, the patient has lost little more half a pint of blood. The flaps are placed in opput through their edges, some cool wet lint is apall around the stump, and the patient, slumbering ervation he makes will be, "I am quite ready for the ration, when is it going to begin?" And it takes the repetition of the assurance that all is over to he him realize the happy truth. Article: Under

From the Warrenton News.

Ad Valorem.

## SUPPLEMENT TO THE

## Wilmington Iournal.

tax and other taxes. See what injustice and inequality ad valorem taxation on slaves would produce! Twenty-eight thousand citizens paying directly two-thirds of all the taxes of the State. Call you this "equality at the tax-box?" Yet this is the equality that Mr. Pool, the Opposition candidate for the Governorship, desires to see inaugurated in this State. No system of advance to see inaugurated in this State. No system of advance taxation,—that is, taxing all property at one noise in a different product of the control of the to see inaugurated in this State. No system of ad valorem taxation,—that is, taxing all property at one uniform rate,—can possibly be devised, that would not beget greater injustice and inequality to all classes than get greater injustice and inequality to all classes than get greater injustice and inequality to all classes than general appearance, are certainly to see inaugurated in this State. No system of ad valorem to physiognomy. The character injustion of physiognomy. The character injustion of dollars.

The copy in Japanese was saved. This they bring with habits, customs, and general appearance, are certainly to see inaugurated in this State. No system of ad valorem taxation,—that is, taxing all property at one uniform rate,—can possibly be devised, that would not beget greater injustice and inequality to all classes than great fire at Jeddo two years ago.—

The copy in Japanese was saved. This they bring with habits, customs, and general appearance, are certainly very much like the Chinese.

The Japanese insist that there are no words in their shows an increase is the important one of flax, which get greater injustice and inequality to all classes, than exist under the present system. It matters not what per cent was assessed, if all property was taxed according to the property was taxed according to the present system. It is a singular fact, that there are no words in their language which resemble words of the same meaning in the Chinese language. It is a singular fact, that there are no words in their language which resemble words of the same meaning in the Chinese language. It is a singular fact, that there are no words in their language which resemble words of the same meaning in the Chinese language. It is a singular fact, that there are no words in their language which resemble words of the same meaning in the Chinese language. It is a singular fact, that there are no words in their language which resemble words of the same meaning in the Chinese language. It is a singular fact, that there are no words in their language which resemble words of the same meaning in the Chinese language. It is a singular fact, that there are no words in their language which resemble words of the same meaning in the Chinese language. It is a singular fact, that there are no words in their language which resemble words of the same meaning in the chinese language. It is a singular fact, that there are no words in their language which resemble words of the same meaning in the chinese language. It is a singular fact, that there are no words in their language which resemble words of the same meaning in the chinese language. It is a singular fact, that there are no words in their language which resemble words of the same meaning in the chinese language. It is a singular fact, that there are no words in their language which resemble words of the same meaning in the chinese language. It is a singular fact, that there are no words in their language which resemble words of the same meaning in the chinese language. It is a singular fact, that there are no words in the chinese language. It is a singular fact, that there are no wo per cent was assessed, if all property was taxed according to value, negroes then would bring to the public treasury one third more revenue than all the land and the matters not what the chinese language. It is a singular fact, that there is great similarity between the Japanese and North his mind.

The latters not what box, it matters not what box, and is never allowed out of their sight. It is a maniac on the subject which is always uppermost in his mind.

The latters not what box, and is never allowed out of their sight. It is a maniac on the subject which is always uppermost in his mind.

The latters not what the Chinese language. It is a singular fact, that there is great similarity between the Japanese and North his mind. treasury one third more revenue than all the land and eighteen inches wide, covered with red morocco leather, cal—showing that it is not at all improbable but that town property, (the value of which, according to the old assessment, is a little above ninety-seven millions,) and as much as all the other subjects of taxation combined.

To show here need that an increase wide, covered with red morocco leather, and then covered. There are three blown off in their junks on to the Oregon coast.

The mystery which has surrounded this wonderful people of the burdence of the property of the prope

In the East, ... They bring an immense amount of baggage—over eighty tons—which made four full car-loads over the Panama Railroad. They have fifteen boxes containing valuable presents for the President of the United States.

York, and drawn out as they want it.

They bring an immense amount of baggage—over eighty tons—which made four full car-loads over the Panama Railroad. They have fifteen boxes containing valuable presents for the President of the United States. 

In the calculations above submitted, Orange and Person have been given to the West, though properly belonging to the East, taking the 2nd degree West Longible longing to the East taking the 2nd degree West Longible longing to the East taking the 2nd degree West Longible longing to the East taking the 2nd degree West Longible longing to the East taking the 2nd degree West Longible longing to the East taking the 2nd degree West Longible longing to the East taking the 2nd degree West Longible longing to the East taking the 2nd degree West Longible longing to the East taking the 2nd degree West Longible lo which show that though the 48 Western counties of the wait, they are tolerably well behaved and quiet.— State have the greater white tayable polls by 14 788 original Shorp or any other fine and success over it, directly and with which show that though the 48 Western counties of the lish and workmanship are equal, if not superior, to the ling "Jackey ' to hide the ax and club with which she wait, they are tolerardy went behaved and quiet.— State have the greater white taxable polls by 14,788, original Sharp, or any other firearm ever seen. are or four practical jokes, however, it is evident, are greated among them, and so the time passes all the greated among them. The passes all the greated among them, and so the time passes all the greated among them. The passes all the greated among them are greated among them are greated among them are greate presume under the new, the relative proportion is about an experienced dry goods clerk to give the proper names him that she had just learned that the old man was lost, the same. This exhibit shows the justice and equity of to hundreds of articles which they have in the dry goods and hastened on her way home. Place and a number tain ages are exempted from taxation, and the rest taxed | It is not the wish or intention of the Commissioners and noticing that the surface of the water in the well as white persons are taxed. The present system does to stop in New York this time, but go directly to Wash-was covered with chunks, they put down a hook and partial benefit, and ought to be satisfied. But change they will return and pay us a visit. Their orders are exhibited no grief, but on the cont ary manifested the the principle, and tax all negroes according to their value, and very great injustice would be done to all

It is not likely that they will visit any other city but

bered that county and school taxes are derived solely is "American" or "Ni York." tory of the circumstances which led to an incurable liable to sickness, to depreciation in value, and to death, Captain Taylor has spent a year or more traveling in and sentenced to the penitentiary for life. ase of the left knee-joint, and the reasons why he deled on the operation about to be performed. He has the State, while land remains permanent, and may be The Japanese are the happiest people in the world. made more valuable. In addition to the public taxes On their voyage on board the Powhatan and Roanoke excellent take off on the questions proposed to be asked by a couple of sturdy porters, and laid upon the erating table, a small, but strong and steady erection, in feet long by two feet wide, which stands in the local long by two feet wide, which stands in the

become more odious than was the old congressional morning, and keep it up constantly till about eight oleft side of the corresponding leg, and holding in his system of direct taxation during the first years of our clock at night. They have a stove of their own, which, the hand a narrow, straight knife, of which the blade national existence, when tax assessors and collectors by the by, is superior in many respects to our own at least ten inches long, and looks marvellously bright were seen, going from house to house throughout the stoves. It is of solid copper, made in sections, so that sharp, directs his eye to him who gives the chloro- whole country. It created more bitter feeling and ani- it can be easily taken apart. The cooking is done partrm, and awaits the signal that the patient has become mosity against the Government than any other of its ly by steam. In this connection we would state that dead," and did you reciprocate the wish?

now and forever, this ad valorem humbug, is for the frequently 95 per cent. of pure copper. The words "quite ready," are no sooner whispered, and the operator, grasping firmly with his left hand the sh which forms the front part of the patient's thigh, to all classes, especially to the small land owner and the same as the servants, except they don't eat as usts quietly and deliberately the sharp blade horizon- householder. But there is another view to be taken of often. These officers all mess in the wardroom, with the through the limb, from its outer to its inner side, this ad valorem question, which renders it still more ob- officers of the ship. They handle a knife and fork as that the thigh is transfixed a little above its central noxious. It is its inquisitorial character, by which the skilfully, and drink a glass of champagne as readily as and in front of the bone. He next cuts directly private affairs of every man and woman are to be made the best of them. They are as polite, good natured, road? was wards in the plane of the limb, for about four in- public. It would not do for them to estimate the value friendly people as are to be found in the world. Coming s, and then obliquely onward, so as to form a flap, of their own property; that would be assessing their in and going out, they invariably make a bow with a aich is seized and turned upwards out of the way, by own taxes ; while some might deal justly, others might polite "thank you." Some of these officers have a deappointed assistant. A similar transfixion is again not, hence there would have to be assessors or inquisicided Spanish look, others a Dutch look. e, commencing at the same spot, but the knile is tors general for each county, to whom every thing must The Vice Governor, to use a familiar expression, time carried behind the bone; a similar incision be submitted for inspection and valuation. These as- might be called a "jolly, fat Dutchman," who would ws, and another flap is formed and held away as be- sessors would have to be paid a good round sum for relish a mug of lager much better than a glass of Heid-Lastly, with a rapid circular sweep round the their 3 or 6 months services, creating the necessity of sieck or Sherry, but this is not the fact. Saki is no be he divides all left uncut; and handing the knife to an increase of taxation on the people. This system of doubt their favorite drink, which is so extensively drank , who takes it, and gives a saw in return, the espionage would reveal to the whole community the sit- in their own country, although they can "worry down" erator divides the bone with a few workman-like uation of the private affairs and pecuniary condition of a glass of Heidsieck or Sherry if hard pressed. okes, and the limb is severed from the body. A rust- every individual, which certainly is contrary to the gesound of general movement and deeper breathing is nius and design of our institutions. Every man knows mess in the flag-officer's quarters.

will do it, for they are honest, just and true, and will gers." This is a company of twenty-one boys, from One is apt in his peregrinations around the city to see demand. We pause now only to get a fuller view of be said to have ended, so far as mortality is concerned, and boys, although they are thorough sailors, all of the cut surfaces before him the end of the main of assessing the State taxes, for the purposes avowed them. These boys are thoroughly trained in all kinds of the main of assessing the State taxes, for the purposes avowed them. These boys are thoroughly trained in all kinds of the main of assessing the State taxes, for the purposes avowed them.

would be closed forever. How is it permanently in check? and what have me to collect adapted to his taste, but a moment's in check? and what have we to substitute now-for reflection convinced us of our error. As judge of Cabinet duty assigned him. They were in every part of the ship. hissing, sparkling, and sputtering iron, and the boilpitch? The operator takes hold of the cut end of which cannot but prove useful, when the ad valorem sysstery with a slender, delicately-made pair of for-tem of taxing poor men's furniture comes into operation.— We would take the liberty of suggesting that particular atthe end so drawn out a ligature of very fine whiptention ought to be paid to the following important question: What is the difference in value between a salt box and
the but strong, and carefully ties it there with a

show of salt? between a legless chair and a chair without a box of sait? between a legless chair and a chair without ble knot, and so effectually closes the vessel. A sim-process is applied to perhaps six or seven other but a four legged stool? He could also submit to one of the for vessels, tourniquet is removed, and no bleeding Committee on "Fine Arts," whether " bed bugs" are to be Nothing in the eating, drinking and smoking line that considered as live stock, and advaloremed accordingly !—if decided in the affirmative, there will be an alarming in.

It was the same in the flag officer's quarters and crease of taxation in certain localities-and in case of a leion, the bone is well covered by them, a few stitches vy for non-payment of taxes, will the sheriff be justified in everywhere else—all had enough of everything, from the blade of a hoe lay near him, so being of the genus ring. Should Heenan not accept the proffered challenge, selling the "live stock" in the mass, instead of individual Ambassadors down to the cooks. ly, as in other cases? This last point could be submitted to Mr. Badger, and if he "says it," of course its good law.--

> his unrivalled experience in turning somersets, renders any remarks from us superfluous. He cannot be much astray, are stupid, sulky, lazy, and dirty, who live by begging, brain for a mode to make it "stick," a sudden thought a minority, contains its full share of character, influence and consequently I will give you a brief history of my when calculating the ad valorem value of fancy turning.—
> Though differing from Mr. Syme in political matters, we walks with two or three dozen perhaps of perpandicular and respect with two or three dozen perhaps of perpandicular and respect with two or three dozen perhaps of perpandicular and respect with two or three dozen perhaps of perpandicular and respect with two or three dozen perhaps of perpandicular and respect with two or three dozen perhaps of perpandicular and respect with two or three dozen perhaps of perpandicular and respect with two or three dozen perhaps of perpandicular and respect with two or three dozen perhaps of perpandicular and respect with two or three dozen perhaps of perpandicular and respect with two or three dozen perhaps of perpandicular and respect with two or three dozen perhaps of perhaps of

in North Carolina: two hundred thousand in the nished the press with a readable item, had been seduced to be a not descendents of the Chinese—they tell you benefit to be derived from the prosecution of the inven-strong minority in opposition, the whole population of the inven-strong minority in opposition, the whole population of the inven-strong minority in opposition, the whole population of the inven-strong minority in opposition, the whole population of the inven-strong minority in opposition, the whole population of the inven-strong minority in opposition, the whole population of the inven-strong minority in opposition, the whole population of the inven-strong minority in opposition, the whole population of the inven-strong minority in opposition, the whole population of the inven-strong minority in opposition, the whole population of the inven-strong minority in opposition in the inven-strong minority minority in opposition in the inven-strong minority min

A Company of the

stitutional system, some pains have been taken to make out from the Comptroller's report of 1858, the following statistics—the last report not being at hand.

The Embassy brings with it some \$80,000 cash, for the purpose of making purchases. There are two boxes try has done that which no nation of the East could effect, although centuries trying to do what we have the supplied by the British Government, and not to be described by the British Government, and not to be described by the British Government, and not to be described by the British Government, and not to be described by the British Government, and not to be described by the British Government, and not to be described by the British Government, and not to be described by the British Government, and not to be described by the British Government, and not to be described by the British Government, and not to be described by the British Government, and not to be described by the British Government, and not to be described by the British Government, and not to be described by the British Government, and not to be described by the British Government, and not to be described by the British Government, and not to be described by the British Government, and not to be described by the British Government, and not to be described by the British Government, and not to be described by the British Government. and some \$4,000 of silver, supposed to be that of their first time trying-opening the ports of Japan. They in Mexican dollars and American half dollars, stamped first national representation, and we hope their mission

valuable presents for the President of the United States. etc. So she said no more about the presents for the President of the United States. next morning, when she persuaded Knapp, under some 

tude as the dividing line, which throws more than two-thirds of each on the East side of it. Exclusive of these, thirds of each on the East side of it. Exclusive of these, thirds of each on the East side of it. Exclusive of these, the Japanese rifle can be cocked by the thumb.—

The Japanese rifle can be cocked or not, on cutting off made for the old man, his body would not be discovered. there are 37 counties East of said line, and it has been the cartridge according to will. The barrel is beautiyears, who have nothing to do but from them that these statistics have been calculated, fully rifled, and is a fac-simile of the original. The fin-

but little injustice to the East, and the West receives a ington and transact the business of the mission; then dragged the body of the murdered man out. Mrs. Knapp ness!—Life Illustrated.

In investigating this subject, it ought to be remem- it "Ni York," Washington, and America. Everything

The left being the doomed leg, the ue, though it would seem at first view to be only the spend much of their time in reading, writing, drawing same. To illustrate:

Negro \$500, 20 cts. tax on \$100,

Stable, so as to be out of harm's way; while the case, is seated on location who assists encircles the upper part.

Same. To illustrate:

Negro \$500, 20 cts. tax on \$100,

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Same. To illustrate:

Negr \$18 00 to little pamphlets of half a dozen pages each, illustrated, some of them, in the most beautiful style of art.

The living of the servants consists of rice, soup, fish, feetly insensible. All is silence profound; every acts, the Alien and Sedition Laws only excepted. | copper is very extensively used in Japan. The copper It seems, Mr. Editor, all that is required to explode, ore of Japan is very abundant, and very pure, yielding

than a half-dozen times on the voyage from Aspinwall pondering these questions over and preparing their anto the accomplishment of the task; and some one of This idea, alone, ought to be sufficient to cause the to New York. Last Monday they all came out and swers. younger students is heard to whisper to his neigh- people to scout it and its advocates, and I believe they went on deck to witness the drill of the "Roanoke Randay or night, except into the magazine.

It is proper to state that the fare and accommodation them comfortable, and feel themselves at home. The wardroom officers did the thing up in splendid style .ner. It was the same in the flag officer's quarters, and

Sound, practical knowledge on these, and some other nice semble them in general appearance very much, so much with the assistance of it and some of the rum he buring open for three months from this date. with the assistant will regain consciousness, and probably the first Governor. the Chinese and the Japanese are not one and the same. It received a high polish, and pouring over it some of

AN OLD MAN THROWN INTO A WELL BY HIS WIFE-At San Francisco they exchanged their silver for and the murderess were husband and wife, and have American gold, which Purser Doran, of the Roanoke, has in charge for safe keeping. This, we understand, wards of fifty years. They resided on a small farm which They have articles of their own manufacture of every pretence, to enter the milk house, and as he was in the description, some of which will astonish our people when act of stepping out of the building, she struck him on 

slave-owners, especially to those of the East, who own turniquet, and with a word deputes one assistant to slave-owners, especially to those of the East, who own turniquet, and with a word deputes one assistant to slave-owners, especially to those of the East, who own turniquet, and with a word deputes one assistant to slave-owners, especially to those of the East, who own turniquet, and with a word deputes one assistant to slave-owners, especially to those of the East, who own turniquet, and with a word deputes one assistant to slave-owners, especially to those of the East, who own turniquet, and with a word deputes one assistant to slave-owners, especially to those of the East, who own turniquet, and with a word deputes one assistant to slave-owners, especially to those of the East, who own turniquet, and with a word deputes one assistant to slave-owners, especially to those of the East, who own turniquet, and with a word deputes one assistant to slave-owners, especially to those of the East, who own turniquet, and with a word deputes one assistant to slave-owners, especially to those of the East, who own turniquet, and with a word deputes one assistant to slave-owners, especially to those of the East, who own turniquet, and with a word deputes one assistant to slave-owners, especially to those of the East, who own turniquet, and the estimate the two-thirds of the entire number of negroes in the State. 1st of October. Their great desire appears to be to vissecond dress the stains of blood spoken of-when she befrom land and polls, and four-fifths of it from land and Captain A. S. Taylor, United States Marine Corps, he was a simple boy, and that they would get all out of stituents of the vote, pro and con, on the proposition to This done, and while the patient is inflating chief and while the patient is inflating chief and often the care of a slaves, and these county assessments, generally, are as formerly of the Powhatan, has had charge of the Embashim. "Jackey" was then interrogated, and at first dedeman who makes that his special duty, the operator went the special duty, the operator went the special duty, the operator went the special duty, the operator went to should also be recollected that the negro is matters and will probably return with them to Japan. It should also be recollected that the negro is matters and will probably return with them to Japan. ves to the now hushed and listening auditory a brief ment. It should also be recollected that the negro is matters, and will probably return with them to Japan. It should also be recollected that the negro is full statement. She was tried last week, found guilty,

IMPORTANT STATISTICAL QUESTIONS .- The following

Where were you born? Are you married, and if so, how do you like it? How many children have you, and do they sufficiently resemble you as to preclude the possibility of their be-

longing to any of your neighbors? Did you ever have the measles, and if so, how many? Have you a twin brother several years older than

Have you parents, and if so, how many of them? Do you read the New Testament regularly? What is your fighting weight?

Which do you like best for light reading, "The Gunmaker of Muscow," by Cobb, or the President's last message, by J. B? How many times has your wife "wished she was

Were you and your wife worth anything when married, and if not, what proportion of her things were your'n, and your things were her'n?

Were your ever in the penitentiary? Are you troubled with biles? How many empty bottles have you in the house? How does your meerschaum color?

Are beans an article of regular diet in your family, and if so, how does it go? State whether you are blind, deaf, id iotic or have the

Have you all of Thayer's speeches on the horse rail-

How many chickens have you, and are they on foot or in the shell? Also, how many succeedaneums. Is there a strawberry mark on your left arm?

Which food do you prefer, rum or mixed drinks? State how much pork, impending crisis, Dutch cheese, popular sovereignty, standard poetry, Gayety paper, slave code, catnip, red flannel, Constitution and Union,

by them.

Conservative.

Appropriate Approximent Approximent.—The Executive Cemmittee

Approximent Approximent Approximent.—The Executive Cemmittee

of the State Agricultural Scaleta Agricultural Sc Appropriate Appointment.—The Executive Committee of the State Agricultural Society has appointed John W. In Ireland, where the emigrants are started flow of the current hard and fast. Only five minutes uncongered that great artery, now perfectly compressed, and our patient's career in this fid would be closed (nowner). The Executive Committee and it is wondering the main 595,000, which may fairly be concern and solicitude, we must say we have no shade to see the skill and precision with which they go through day, robed in ancient and tattered inexpressibles of Syme, Esq., of Raleigh, as one of the judges of "Cabinet their manœuvres. The Japanese watched these exertions, the image of the state Agricultural Society has appointed John W. In Ireland, where the emigrants are concern and solicitude, we must say we have no shade to see the skill and precision with which they go through day, robed in ancient and tattered inexpressibles of Chief Magistracy as surely as November shall come.

Chief Magistracy as surely as November shall come. At first sight they will be called Chinese, as they re- him, a stone peculiar to that region was procured, and merica, to fight him for the above amount, the offer be-

We were going to make some other suggestions relative to that portion of "Cabinet work" which is executed by the that portion of "Cabinet work" which is executed by the difference and wonder how it is that there are he called Lathe, but Mr. Syme's own excelledt judgment, united with difference, and wonder how it is that they can be called it a counterleit of an orchard near by. But the counterleit of an orchard near by. Though differing from Mr. Syme in political matters, we heartily endorse the appointment as an excellent one, politically and pecuniarily.—Warrenton News.

The moths operate was the master and his the rights and the property of the South, and who, in the rights and the property of the South, and who, in the rights and the property of the South, and who, in the rights and the property of the South, and who, in the rights and the property of the South, and who, in the rights and the property of the south and using the neck of the bottle as a camera and his the rights and using the neck of the event of a civil war, will confront the enemies of the cap as an obscura, the view remained.

The moths operate was the application of my cell by ingenuity, ran up stairs with agility, crawled and using the neck of the event of a civil war, will confront the enemies of the cap as an obscura, the view remained. A few moments It turns out that Miss Amanda Young, of Toledo, whose "irrepressible" desire to become an actress furhis and one hundred thousand in the State. If valued at \$500 each, the amount decented and fifty millions of dollars. As an all the leave her home in the war of 20 cents on the one hundred dollars value, the leave her home in the war of 20 cents on the one hundred dollars, and then actually had the impudence to return hundred thousand dollars, on hundred thousand in the state. If valued at \$500 each, the amount of the State. If valued at \$500 each, the amount of the State in the state of the cents on the one hundred dollars. As an all the land and fown proprised. They will find a state the sum of three hundred dollars, on hundred thousand more in the way in the state the sum of three hundred thousand in the bounded thousand in the bounded thousand in the Western portion of the State. If valued at \$500 each, the amount each of the State in the state of the contingency of war between the troop of the state contingency of war between the troop of the state contingency of war between the troop of the state contingency of war between the troop of the state contingency of the State. If valued at \$500 each, the amount contingency here caused her to appear the state of the contingency here are the state that serious tears the state that serious tears the state of the

tending them which render those native productions of nied or challenged.

ful animal, contributes in every way to the comfort and of the Irish peasantry continues undiminished: sustenance of the inhabitants. They drink the milk, "The emigration from Irish ports during the past they eat the flesh, they make clothing of the skin, and year exceeded that of the previous one by 16,506 perbesides, with its assistance, they can move from place to sons, 68,093 having left the country in 1858, and 84, place with delightful swiftness, when otherwise they must 599 in 1859; of this latter amount 46,431 were males, be confined by the snow during three-fourths of the year. But what would become of the reindeer were there not 321 females, or 4,000 persons, who did not belong to an abundant supply of the vegetable on which its vast Ireland, leaving the remaining 80,590 to represent the berds are supported—the reindeer moss? No vegeta- emigration of the Irish during 1859. Owing to the table grows throughout Lapland in such abundance; for continued want of a general measure for the registration many miles together the surface of the sterile soil is covoributed want of a general measure for the registration of births and deaths in this country, it was necessary in ered with it, like snow; and on the destruction of forests the computations to use the averages of these events in by fire, when no other plant can find nutriment, this England and Wales, as given in the reports of the Remoss, or lichen, springs up and flourishes. Here the gistrar General. The births are therefore assumed to reindeer are pastured, and whatever may be the depth of have been one to 31, and the deaths one to 45 of the snow during the long winter of that climate, they have population in each year. It is greatly to be regretted the power of penetrating through it, and obtaining the that there are not more satisfactory data upon which to

knows not how the other half live!" Now, there is a may not pass over without supplying so great a want in certain lichen called Iceland Moss, which is brought to the social legislation of this part of the United Kingquantities are gathered for Home consumption as an ar- matically recorded. According to the computation ticle of common food. When the bitter qualities have there would appear to have been in Ireland, on the 1st and reduced to a powder, and then made into a cake, ing 563,565 less than at the time of the census of 1851. with the addition of a little meal, or else boiled and This estimate, however, should only be considered an eaten with milk; and eaten with thankfulness, too, by approximation, as the immigrants who have settled perthe poor natives, in years of scarcity, who say that a manently in this country since 1851 are not taken into bountiful Providence sends them bread out of the very account, and the number of the births and deaths during stones. And in the Russian empire, near the Caspian the period has been obtained by using the English avpleasant. "Oh, Lord, how manifold are Thy mercies to Ulster, 91.4; and in Connaught, 95.3, in every one the children of men! Thou providest food for man hundred persons who emigrated were between these and beast, and fillest all things living with plenteous- ages. The proportion who left the entire country at

most perfect indifference, suspicion pointed at her.

She was accordingly arrested, but denied all connec
The Charleston Convention—Adjournment to Balti-We give elsewhere all the news which has reached us

from Charleston up to the time of going to press. ment, which the people who sent their representatives to Charleston will, no doubt, very seriously consider and decide upon for themselves. We have no disposition, however, with our present amount of information from.

or opinion on that point. One thing, nevertheless, seems to be very decisively the last fe determined-namely, that the person whose pertinacious partisans have caused all the difficulty at Charleston cannot possibly be nominated for the presidency as the candidate of a National Democratic Convention. We need not now go into the reasons for this conviction, which every clear headed man must possess, whether it

imity, what party fidelity—nay, what an elightened and Between 1831 and 1841, the increase was less than half the present, we have an abiding faith in the continued over 500,000 inhabitants, and, in the year 1859, the toand breadth of the land, among all her hills and valleys, to worse at a very rapid rate. as well as in her crowded cities, that we will all have | Emigration and starvation have united thus to de-

The idea that the great democratic party of the counthirteen years. Here are the figures : and preposterous to be entertained for a moment. The the close of 1859, the account runs thus: intelligence, integrity, patriotism, and statesmanship of the country stands united in support of the constitutional doctrines of this time-honored party. The memories of the past, the promises of the present, and the hopes of the future, concentrate in one common effort for its

preservation and perpetuity. Our faith is strong, and we shall cling to it through sunshine and storm with an abiding conviction that all will work out well in the end. Let our friends everywhere be of good cheer, and with a hearty good will go the prime of life-four-fifths of them are under thirtyto work to correct the errors and mistakes which have and see how the vital force of Ireland has been drawn brought us to the very verge of ruin. Let selfishness be away. rebuked, and vainglorious boasting be made to hide its Nor must we here omit to mention the evils inflicted head in shame and mortification. The time has come by the famine and sickness of 1846-7. It is calculated when some plain, old-fashioned talking must be done, and that the total deaths in Ireland, from 1846, when the A Great Inventor. A Son-in-Law of Judge Taney. we propose to do our full part as time and occasion may famine began, to the end of 1850, when its effects may

the author of his lesser half. Mr. Drake is a man of to come off during the present year, at any point South millions in 1841, ought to exceed ten millions in 1861. about forty years of age, and has a beard untrimmed, of Mason & Dixon's line. The person spoken of is a We have carefully avoided all over-statements in this and hair unkempt, but for all that he is a wonderful Georgian, stands six feet one inch in height, and weighs article, taking our facts and figures exclusively from man, and claims to be the father of all the most im- two hundred and ten pounds. He is just in the prime Parliamentary and Official Returns. It is really shockportant inventions of the day. On arriving at the ma-ture age of seven years he was sitting in the harvest culese in strength. As will be seen, he is a first class hibit such evidence of decay. Bad government, persefield of his paternal ancestor, and by mere accident decapitated the neck from a bottle containing that delectable fluid yelept Santa Cruz. A small piece of steel from able competitor to the "Benecia Boy," in the prize Strange that where Nature level to trace, lazy, to pass away the time that pressed wearily upon the Atlanta Boy challenges any man in Europe or A-Southern Confederacy, 8th inst.

Civil and Servile War.

of prosperity. The working of the Encumbered Estates Act (a measure orginally suggested by Sir Robert Peel, and finally put into shape by the late John Sadlier,) is credited with this prosperity. The facts, however, show a different condition of affairs, and are themselves not to be challenged, by Government writers, because they are collected and exhibited by Government officials.

The Registrar General of Ireland, Mr. Donelly, very recently issued his annual tables for 1859. The two points to these to which we here desire to derive attention are the estimated average produce of crops for the tion are the estimated average produce of crops for the year 1859, and the emigration from Irish ports during the same period.

It is shown, by evidence collected all over Ireland by

Depopulation of Ireland.

The present condition of Ireland is represented, by most English writers, as exhibiting great appearances of prosperity. The working of the Encumbered Estates

as much as all the other subjects of taxation combined.
To show how near an equality of the burdens of taxation on persons or polls is produced by the present constitutional system, some pains have been taken to make out from the Comptroller's report of 1858, the following of the purpose of making purchases. There are three are three down out from the Comptroller's report of 1858, the following of the purpose of making purchases. There are three down out from Japan—having been blown off in their junks on to the Oregon coast.

The Goodness of God in Providing Food for Wheat, a cereal crop with the exception of the outling with the exception of wheat, a cereal crop with the exception of the outling with the exception of wheat, a cereal crop with the exception of wheat, a cereal crop with the companion of the companion of the companion of the companion of the purpose of the numerous marks of a gracious.

The mystery which has surrounded this wonderful people of the world. In every ple for thousands of years, by its non-intercourse with the companion of the companion of the companion of the companion of the purpose of the purpose of the sollowing of the purpose of the numerous marks of a gracious.

The mystery which has surrounded this wonderful people of the purpose of the numerous marks of a grac average of ten years—1850 to 1859—for every crop

From the Registrar General's report we quote the In Lapland and Norway the reindeer, that most use following interesting details, which show that the exodus

ecessary food.

It is a common saying that "one-half the world is earnestly to be desired that this session of Parliament Europe as a medicine, and which no one would suppose dom, which presents the strange anomaly of being the could be used as food; yet it is a fact, that in those only civilized country in the world in which the births, northern regions of which we are speaking, immense deaths and marriages of the inhabitants are not systebeen abstracted by steeping in water, the lichen is dried of January of the present year, 5,988,820 persons, be-Sea, called the Steppes, their principal food, in some erages. The emigration continues to be chiefly comyears, consists of mushrooms, dried and powdered, and posed of persons between the ages of five and fifty-five made into bread, which is neither unwholesome nor un- years; thus, in Leinster, 93.5; in Munster, 92.3; in these ages was 92.2 per cent., while those aged from fifteen to forty-five included 80.9 in every one hundred emigrants. Of the entire number of emigrants, the largest proportion was from the county and city of Cork, which contributed more than 12 per cent. of the total emigration. The other counties and cities in Munster also gave a large proportion, owing to which it would appear that this province lost a greater number of its inhabitants by emigration since 1851 than either Leinster, Ulster. or Connaught.'

A country which is thus deserted by its laboring classes cannot be considered prosperous. Let us just

examine the main fact in the above extract. The population of Ireland appears to have been rapthe depopulating famine of 1846-7. We shall here show the population of Ireland at various periods during

the fast	iorty years:			
1821	Population of	Irelar	id	 6.801.827
1831	do.			7,767,401
1841	do.	do.		 8,185,124
1851	do.	do.		6,515,794
1856	do.	do.		 6,000,000
1859	do.	do.	V = 1 1 + F	 5,988,820
****	91 99		E / 15	

Thus, in the ten years between 1821 and 1831, the We shall not suggest what patriotism, what magnan Irish population had an increase of nearly a million. a sagacious self-interest dictates to that person, because a million, but, in the latter year, Ireland had over 8,our motives would be misconstrued by scheming parti- 000,000 inhabitants. Between 1841 and 1851, the Irish sans, who care not for their party nor for the country. population fell off a million and a half. In the five years Yet we will say that, amidst all the seeming gloom of between 1851 and 1856, this reduction was increased by ascendancy of the democratic party in the councils of tal population of Ireland is nearly 1,000,000 less than it the Federal Government. That great old party has was declared to have been, nearly forty years before, by seen dark days before now. We believe that the events | the Census of 1821, and more than 2,000,000 less than at Charleston will awaken such a spirit over the length it had been in 1841. This is certainly going from bad

occasion to rejoice at any circumstances which could press and to depopulate Ireland. We can show from produce such efforts. The voice of the people will make | Parliamentary Returns, up to 1857, inclusive, and by itself heard. "The unity of the democratic party must be maintained" will be their decree. the above-quoted Report of the Registrar General of Ireland, what has been the emigration during the last

try—the party which has done so much in the past and In the five years from the end of 1846 to the end of has so many bright promises in the future-is to be sac- 1851, the emigration from Ireland amounted to 1,422,rificed to the selfish ambition of one man, is too absurd 200 persons. In the eight succeeding years, that is to

Years.	Emigrants.	Years.	Emigrants
1853	329,937	1857	212,87
1854	323,429	1858	68,093
1855	176,807	1809	84,000
Total For previo	us five years		1,741,26
Total en	nigration in thirte	en years	3,163,26
Bear in 1	mind, too, that e	migrants ar	e for the most in

were 985,000, from which, deducting 390,000 as the

is probable that the Census of 1861 will show the

As if for gods, a dwelling place, And every charm and grace hath mixed Within the paradise she fixed, There man, enamored of distress, Should mar it into wilderness.

How IT WAS DONE .- A short time ago a fellow named Crandall escaped from the Allegany county jail, and The most sagacious and reflecting persons argue that | wrote back the following note to his former custodians : "I suppose it is a mystery to some how I got away,